

BANANA



By

ENGLISH



# By

## - 부차적인/옆에

고대 영어 bi-는 옆에(beside, around)라는 의미를 가지고 있었어요.

그게 진화해서 오늘날 by가 되었는데, 전치사로 '~**근처에**' 라는 의미로 쓰이기도 하죠.

By는 또한 **secondary(부차적인)**이란 의미를 가지고 있어요. 일상 속에서 쓰이는 접두사by 중에는 **by-name(별명)**이 있는데, 이름 대신에 부차적으로 쓰는 별칭이란 의미죠. 그래서 구동사 중에서도 '**go by the name of 이름**' 이라고 하면 '**~로 불려진다**' 라고 해석해요.

**By-product(부산물/부작용)** 또한 제품이나 브랜드에서 1차 생산물이 아닌 부가적으로 나온 상품이라는 의미에서 나온 말입니다.

또 by- 가 '옆beside'이라는 의미로 사용된 경우에는 **Bystander(구경꾼, 행인)**이란 의미가 있는데, 옆에서서 구경하던 사람이란 뜻의 '목격자'로 쓰이고, **Bygone (과거의, 지난 일)**은 현재의 시점에서 이미 지나간 일이라는 의미로 쓰이고 있죠.

방문하다/잠깐 들르다, 불시에 찾아가다

Drop by

= drop around / drop in / visit  
cf) drop by drop 한 방울씩

cf) 뒤에 목적어가 없는게 특징

Scrape by ~로 근근이 살아가다

Ex) He scrapes by on bread and water.

= survive

Get by =  
manage to live

Ex) How does he get by on that salary?  
I'm a survivor. I'll get by.  
She can't get by on such a small income.

= inform briefly

Run by

(남의 이중·반응을 알아보기 위해)  
~을 ~에게 보여주다

Ex) I run my ideas by my boss.  
Run that by me again, one more time?

Go by = ~에 따르면  
be guided by

Ex) Going by experience, they'll be late.  
If I had gone by what you told me, I'd have failed.

Go by ~로 불리우다  
(the name of)

\*be called / be well known as (\_\_\_\_)

Slip by ...을 슬쩍 통과하다

Ex) She goes by the name of Banana.



BY

\*drop by for a drink 한 잔 하러 들르다  
\*drop-by (명사) (정치가-연예인 등이) 얼굴을 내밀기

방문하다/가는 길에 들르다 Stop by

\*stop by for ~하려고 들르다  
stop by at ~에 들르다

방문하다 Swing by

ex) I'll swing by your house around 6pm.  
Please swing by the deli to get some groceries.

Come by

(누구를 보러) 잠깐 들르다

\*come by something 애써서 구하다/ 얻다  
\*come by something naturally 성격 등을 타고 나다

지나가다/흐르다 Go by

\*go by something ~를 따르다/ ~에 의거해 판단하다  
\*go by the book 원칙대로 하다

...옆을 지나가다. Pass by

\* pass somebody/something by  
(아무런 영향을 주지 않고) ~을 스쳐 지나가다

Ex) He was in too gracious a mood to pass her by unnoticed.

## Swear by an idea/ God

~의 효능을 확신하다/~을 확실히 믿다

= have faith in an idea or God

Ex) she swears by meditation as a way of relieving stress.



# BY

Stand by ~를 고수하다  
...의 결을 지키다/기다리다/대기타다

=remain loyal  
and support the person

Ex) I'll stick by you.



Stick by a person  
= loyal to someone

나쁜 소문이 있거나,

안종다는 이야기를 들어도 그대로 믿어 주는 것

= follow that decision and remain loyal to it

\*stick by ~에 충실하다

\*stick by somebody 나쁜 상황에서도 편을 들다



Stick by ...에 충실하다

=follow that decision  
and remain loyal to it

Ex) I'll stick by you.



Ex) If you live in my house, you must abide by my rules

Ex) You must abide by what you have said.

Ex) We will abide by their decision.

Abide by  
rules/ laws

준수하다/지키다

~에 따라 행동하다/감수하다

= being an obedient person  
= obeying the law



save by ~ing

~함으로써 절약하다

Ex) How much would we save  
by taking the train instead of flying?

Ex) Hold on to the money  
you save by not buying food,  
and use it for buying more Bitcoin.

BY

Set by

...을 저장해[따로 떼어] 두다/ 저축하다

...을 귀하게 여기다, 중시하다

= saving up some money  
= putting money aside



Scratch by

겨우 벌어들여 먹고 살다

Ex) When I was in college,  
I scratched by on what I could earn  
as a part-time cook.

Ex) Since Jack lost his job,  
we've had to scratch by on  
what's left of our savings.



# By

## - 부차적인/옆에



My four years at college flew by.  
It seems like the year flew by.  
The holidays flew by all too quickly.  
The train flew by.  
Cheap organic food is still difficult to come by.  
Come by for a drink after work.  
I can swear by my reputation.  
I swear by God, I didn't mean it.  
I swear by almighty God that I will tell the truth.  
Some swear by emu oil as a sure-fire cure for joint pain.  
I'll drop by on my way home if I have time.  
I've got to drop by the shop to do some shopping.  
How can he get by on so little money?  
She can't get by on such a small income.  
I moved aside to let him get by.  
Excuse me, I can't get by.

I can just scrape by on what my parents give me.  
We're barely scraping by on my salary.  
The two cars just managed to scrape by without touching.  
Renee finds this stuff easy, so she just skates by at work.  
He has been able to skate by for his whole life because of his parents' money and connections.  
This MA isn't going to be like your undergraduate degree, Jane.  
You can't just expect to skate by without putting in the work.  
We went out on our boards and skated by the principal's office.  
I stood at the edge of the ice rink and watched my daughter skate by.  
I managed to give him the slip by hiding behind a wall.  
Don't let time slip by.  
You let the chance of a lifetime slip by.  
Don't let the chance slip by. Do it now!  
The older you get, the quicker it seems to slip by.  
They have got to abide by the rules.  
If you make a promise, abide by it.

# By

## - 부차적인/옆에



You'll have to abide by the consequences.  
Stand by for further orders!  
You cannot stand by and allow such a thing.  
I will stand by what I said.  
Can I run a few ideas by you?  
Ask him to stop by for a chat.  
Don't forget to stop by at the gas station.  
I see them pass by my house every day.

I pass by the farm every day on my way to work.

I'll swing by the grocery store on my way.

He goes by the name of Arty.

She feels she has to go by the book and can't use her creativity.

We must stick by our decision.

I would stick by her whatever she decided.

We must stick by our friends.

You can save a lot by taking a bus.

Set by money for the future.